UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT MIDDLE DISTRICT OF TENNESSEE NASHVILLE DIVISION

JAMES D. HORNSBY, ADRIAN YARBROUGH, and SOUTHERN ELECTRICAL RETIREMENT	,)	
FUND,)	
Plaintiffs,) Civil Action No	
v.)	
DEMCO, INC., and PATRICK CALLAHAN,)	
Defendants.)	

COMPLAINT

James D. Hornsby and Adrian Yarbrough ("Trustees") and Southern Electrical Retirement Fund ("Plaintiff Fund"), complaining of DEMCO, Inc. ("Defendant") and Patrick Callahan ("Callahan") allege as follows:

- This action is brought and maintained in accordance with the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), 29 U.S.C. § 1001 et seq., as amended by the Multiemployer Pension Plan Amendments Act of 1980, in particular 29 U.S.C. § 1145 (Section 515 of ERISA), and is a civil action to recover employer contributions owed to the Plaintiff Fund. Jurisdiction is premised upon 29 U.S.C. § 1132(e)(1).
 - 2) The Trustees are fiduciaries of Plaintiff Fund as that term is used at 29 U.S.C. § 1132(a) and bring this action to secure appropriate relief for Plaintiff Fund.
- 3) Venue is based on 29 U.S.C. § 1132(e)(2) as Plaintiff Fund is a pension plan administered in this judicial district through Southern Benefit Administrators, Incorporated of Goodlettsville, Tennessee.

- 4) Plaintiff Fund is an employee pension plan as that term is defined at 29 U.S.C. \$1002(2) and is primarily funded by contributions remitted by multiple participating employers pursuant to a negotiated collective bargaining agreement with a local labor organization. All principal and income from such contributions and investments thereof is held and used for the exclusive purpose of providing pension benefits to participants of the Plaintiff Fund after paying administrative and other reasonable expenses of the Fund.
- 5) During all pertinent times, Defendant was a party to a collective bargaining agreement. Pursuant to this agreement, Defendant was to pay certain contributions to the Plaintiff Fund on behalf of covered employees. Pursuant to this agreement, Defendant was bound by the provisions of the trust agreement which created the Plaintiff Fund, and Defendant was thereby obligated to pay contributions on behalf of employees covered by the collective bargaining agreement.
- 6) Plaintiff Fund operates on the basis of an employer self-reporting payment system whereby participating employers such as Defendant identify those employees for whom contributions are owed, identify the weeks worked by the covered employees, and based upon employee work history reported, the employers make contributions and payments to the Plaintiff Fund.
- 7) The Plaintiff Fund is primarily funded by contributions remitted by multiple participating employers pursuant to a negotiated collective bargaining agreement. All principal and income from such contributions and investments thereof is held and used for the exclusive purpose of providing pension benefits to participants and beneficiaries of the Plaintiff Fund after paying administrative and other reasonable expenses.

- The collective bargaining agreement and trust agreement require prompt payment of all such contributions, failing which a delinquent employer may be assessed with attorney's fees and other fees for late payment as permitted by law, plus interest on unpaid contributions. Plaintiff Fund operates pursuant to written procedures which authorize the entry of a judgment against an employer for contributions owed to include, by mandate of the Court, the greater of a doubling of the interest or liquidated damages based upon unpaid contributions in the amount of twenty percent (20%), all as allowed by 29 U.S.C. §§ 1132(g)(2)(C)(i) and (ii).
- 9) Section 306(a) of the Multiemployer Pension Plan Amendments Act of 1980, adding Section 515 of ERISA, 29 U.S.C. § 1145, provides that every employer who is obligated to make contributions to a multiemployer plan under the terms of the plan or under the terms of the collective bargaining agreement shall, to the extent not inconsistent with law, make contributions in accordance with the terms and conditions of such plan or such agreement.
- The trust agreement by virtue of which Plaintiff Fund was created and operates provides in pertinent part that employer contributions such as those owed by Defendant to Plaintiff Fund are an asset of Plaintiff Fund when due. Callahan is the Chief Executive Officer of Defendant and he decides on behalf of Defendant which creditors of Defendant to pay and when to pay them. Beginning in January 2020, Callahan caused Defendant to use assets in the form of contributions owed to Plaintiff Fund to pay creditors of Defendant. Callahan controls the financial affairs of Defendant and is an ERISA fiduciary personally liable under 29 U.S.C. 1103, 1104 and 1109 for using assets of Plaintiff Fund to pay creditors instead of paying contributions to Plaintiff Fund.
- Despite demand by the Plaintiff Fund that Defendant perform its statutory and contractual and trust obligations with respect to making contributions to the Fund, Defendant has

neglected and refused to pay the amounts that are due as a consequence of the conduct described herein, and Defendant currently owes an outstanding principal amount without regard to accumulated interest. Defendant owes accumulated interest on the unpaid contributions as a result of its conduct as described herein.

- The failure of Defendant to pay contributions on behalf of its employees will cause Plaintiff Fund to suffer irreparable harm; further, employer delinquencies such as those of Defendant adversely affect and impact upon the financial integrity of the Fund, and the continued delinquency will cause the Plaintiff Fund to lose the benefit of interest income that it would otherwise earn and will cause the Plaintiff Fund to incur additional administrative expenses in connection with the remedying of the delinquencies of Defendant.
- Copies of this Complaint will be served upon the Secretary of Labor and the Secretary of the Treasury by certified mail in accordance with the provisions of ERISA Section 502(h), 29 U.S.C. § 1132(h).

WHEREFORE, Trustees and Plaintiff Fund request the following relief:

- (a) A permanent injunction enjoining Defendant and Callahan from violating the provisions of ERISA, the collective bargaining agreement, and the trust agreement requiring payment of contributions.
- (b) A judgment against Defendant and Callahan and in favor of Trustees and Plaintiff
 Fund for all contributions that are owed as of the date of the judgment plus the greater of double
 interest or single interest plus liquidated damages, and all attorney fees and costs incurred in
 connection with this action.
 - (c) For such further or different relief as the Court may deem proper or just.

Respectfully submitted,

/s/ R. Jan Jennings_

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